

# ORLEANS COUNTY MONITOR.

VOL. 24---No. 33.

BARTON, VERMONT, MONDAY, AUGUST 19, 1895.

GEO. H. BLAKE, PUBLISHER.

## ORLEANS COUNTY MONITOR.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY  
**GEO. H. BLAKE.**  
BARTON, VT.

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give your paper is now sent.  
Advertisements made known on ap-  
plication. All cuts must have metal body.

Match was entitled to \$75,000, how  
should Waller receive?

Isn't likely Comptroller Bowler  
take that vacant place on the  
same Court bench, anyway. He is  
for as it is.

William O. Whitney declines  
party's Presidential nomination  
an emphasis which leaves no  
doubt that he believes that another  
wave is due in 1896 with the  
ocracy on the under side of it.

The presence of the Marblehead  
waters of Asia Minor will doubt-  
less be more productive of security  
for Americans than a shipful of Ad-  
miral instructions to ill-sup-  
plied envoys and consuls.

It is evidently the consensus of  
opinion in Europe, as well as in  
this country, that the Chinese  
should be punished for the massacre  
of Christian missionaries. The ques-  
tion is how to put that opinion into  
effect.

War between France and Brazil  
should be a melancholy occurrence.  
France can afford to leave policies of  
aggression and conquest to the mon-  
archs of the Old World. Republics  
should help to teach men how to live  
in peace and brotherhood.

One of our contemporaries remarks  
that Richard Olney is a big figure  
among New England democrats. Mr.  
Olney may make himself a big figure  
among the democrats of the nation if  
he will. A rigorous American policy  
Secretary of State would do it.

During 24 years of Republican as-  
sessment the average reduction of  
public debt was \$79,000,000. In  
years of Democratic ascendancy  
average annual deficit has been  
\$1,000,000. This is a change of \$136,-  
000 a year for the worse, and it is  
one small part of the price which  
this country has been called on to pay  
for Clevelandism.

Advices from Ottawa say that the  
Canadian lumber dealers are watch-  
ing with interest for the action of the  
United States board of appraisers at  
New York regarding the imposition of  
a duty of 25 per cent on Canadian  
lumber. It is understood that the  
Canadian custom authorities have  
decided not to take any immed-  
iate action in the matter of levying  
reciprocal duties on imported Amer-  
ican dressed lumber, pending the de-  
cision of the board of appraisers.

The proposition to erect a monu-  
ment to Gen. Hancock at New Orleans  
uses the Charleston (S. C.) News  
and Courier to break out as follows:  
"It is to be hoped that the gentlemen  
of New Orleans who propose to build  
a monument in that city to the  
Gen. Hancock, U. S. A., will  
make it perfectly plain to the country  
at their memorial is designed alone  
to signalize their admiration for him  
as a soldier, and does not commit  
them in any degree to approval of  
the unworthy cause he fought for."

South Carolina remains in spirit what  
she was before the war for the Union,  
at least she is where she can be taken  
care of. She will not have another  
chance to sprinkle blood on the faces  
of the Southern Union men, very  
soon; nor will the South follow her  
to another rebellion.—Free Press.

After fighting for it for fifty years  
American publishers finally obtained  
copyright law which was to a large  
degree fair to the publisher and just  
to the author. There is at present  
some prospect that the value of the  
law will be impaired and its benefits  
lessened by a shrewd move on the  
part of Canadian publishers. The  
Canadian market is not a particularly  
lucrative one, and the publishers  
cross the line look with longing eyes  
to the land which flows with milk and  
money, and they have taken advantage  
of a recent decision by the At-  
torney General permitting certain

classes of books to be imported from  
Canada free of duty, to issue cheap  
and shabby editions of popular works  
and place them on the American  
market at absurdly low figures. If  
this movement is not checked au-  
thorities, as well as American publishers,  
will suffer from it, and our copyright  
law will practically lose its force and  
value. Steps should be taken to  
counteract this peril and strengthen  
the law before more damage is done.

There is only one way in which this  
country can help Cuba, and that is by  
buying the rich island. A syndicate  
of wealthy New Yorkers has already  
canvassed the purchase as a specu-  
lation, but it would be rather a dan-  
gerous private enterprise, if Spain could  
be induced to set a price. The gov-  
ernment of the United States could,  
however, either make the purchase as  
it bought Alaska or it could advance  
the money by which Cubans could  
buy their own freedom. From com-  
mercial standpoint, this country  
would reap many advantages, and it  
is likely that Spain, already bankrupt  
with constant declining commercial  
resources, would gladly accept a fair  
financial equivalent for her unsettled,  
rebellious possessions in the West  
Indies.—Exchange.

The proprietors of the Philadelphia  
carpet mills tried to reopen their mills  
on Monday, agreeing to grant the ad-  
vance asked by the striking opera-  
tives, beginning Dec. 1 next, provided  
the operatives would go to work now  
at the old rate and continue till that  
time. The operatives were not to be  
hooked with this bait, and the mills  
did not start. But the most signifi-  
cant part of the news is the statement  
that a wealthy man has offered to  
equip a mill for the operatives to carry  
on the co-operative plan. Here is a  
new use for accumulated wealth.  
Co-operation has been handicapped  
by lack of capital to provide adequate  
working plants, and the difficulty of  
competent ability in management.  
The first of these may be easily over-  
come if other owners of accumulated  
wealth will take steps such as this re-  
ported one, and when that is done, it  
will be no more difficult to secure  
competent managing ability than it  
has been under the prevailing system.  
Many economists have long looked to  
co-operation as a solution of "the la-  
bor problem." It can only become so  
through combination with accumu-  
lated wealth on fair terms to both.

It may not be safe to attach too  
much importance to the declaration  
cabled from a Spanish newspaper  
that Spain is offering to support Eng-  
land in North Africa in return for the  
influence of that country in prevent-  
ing the recognition of Cuban belliger-  
ency by our Department of State. It  
is quite possible, however, that in its  
desperation Spain is capable of in-  
trigues even more absurd.

The influence of England with our  
Department of State has not hitherto  
been great. The American tradition  
does not countenance such trading as  
makes the history of European diplo-  
macy a long record of disgraceful  
chicanery. Under our diplomatic tradi-  
tions the only question we have now  
to consider in the matter of Cuban  
belligerency is whether or not the  
Cubans are actually belligerent—that  
is, whether they are actually carrying  
on a fair and civilized war in the open  
field, and are not operating as brig-  
ands or desperadoes.

The people of the United States  
have always been friends of local self-  
government everywhere, and espe-  
cially in all American countries. The  
precedents they have established  
ought to govern our treatment of  
Cuba without regard to the wishes of  
Spain, England or any other Euro-  
pean country.

It may be a little late in the day,  
but China is showing an intelligent  
interest in modern weapons of war-  
fare, and in new explosives. Delega-  
tions, in which are European ex-  
army officers of experience, have  
been sent abroad to inspect the latest  
improved arms and munitions of  
war with the evident view of procur-  
ing the best. China, although a heavy  
loser, financially by the late war with  
Japan, certainly has the money to  
equip herself with modern armament  
and to secure capable instructors for  
the great armies she can raise. All  
that is required is to instill discipline  
into her troops, who are not lacking  
in courage or valor, if properly trained.  
By the judicious expenditure of  
money China may be able to protect  
herself against future assaults from  
outside barbarians, but, if reports be  
true, the Celestial Kingdom will have  
more to fear from internal strife than  
from any other cause. The nation is

made up of different provinces, which  
are as widely distinct from each other  
as England from France, or Germany  
from Russia, between which, although  
one nation, there is lacking that na-  
tional pride and harmony and patriot-  
ism which are characteristic of the  
States of the Union or the Provinces  
of the Dominion.

## ANNUAL MUSTER OF THE NA- TIONAL GUARD OF VERMONT.

The State Militia went into camp at  
Lake Morey, in Fairlee, on Monday.  
The camp is located at the south end  
of one of the most beautiful lakes in  
the state, only a few minutes' walk  
from the Passumpsic railroad, near  
Fairlee station.

It is an ideal spot for the annual  
muster, away from all influences that  
would detract from the work at hand.  
There is a splendid turfed drill ground  
of 50 acres, smooth and level, and ad-  
joining this is another field of the  
same size which will be used as a tar-  
get range, so that tactical maneuvers,  
artillery, cavalry, and infantry firing  
will all take place within sight of the  
visitors. There will be pistol practice,  
with solid shot, skirmish running at  
targets. The different companies ar-  
rived on the grounds Monday in good  
time, and found everything in nice  
shape for them. The management of  
the entire camp is in the hands of  
Brevet Major Gen. W. H. Gilmore,  
quarter master general.

The militia is composed of three bat-  
talions of four companies each and the  
1st light battery. Brig.-Gen. Jul.  
J. Estey of Brattleboro is the brigade  
commander and Geo. H. Bond of Brat-  
tleboro is in command of the regim-  
ent. The 1st battalion is in com-  
mand of Maj. C. W. Evans of Benning-  
ton. Maj. O. D. Clark of Montpelier  
commands the 2d, and Maj. J. Mimms  
of St. Albans the 3d. Lieut. J. Harry  
Estey of Brattleboro is the adjutant  
of the regiment. Although the last  
session of the legislature provided for  
the establishment of a permanent  
camp ground, which has been located  
on a tract adjoining Camp Ethan Al-  
len near Burlington, it could not be  
got in readiness for this encampment,  
so it was thought best to hold this  
year's muster at Fairlee. There were  
present, besides the infantry and ar-  
tillery a company of U. S. cavalry  
from Fort Ethan Allen and a company  
of U. S. regulars from Plattsburgh, N.  
Y.

Friday, "Governor's Day," was the  
great day of the week. There were  
present as visitors and guests, outside  
of those belonging to the encampment  
a very large number of people from  
neighboring towns, several train loads  
of excursion people, and parties from  
all sections of the state. Among the  
most distinguished visitors were Gen.  
O. O. Howard, Senators Morrill and  
Proctor, ex-Govs. Bartow, Farnham,  
Pingree, Ormsbee, Page, and many  
others of prominence in the State and  
elsewhere. The early part of the day  
was spent on drill, target practice, a  
sham battle and artillery firing, some  
of it at a target. The afternoon was  
devoted to a general review by the Gov-  
ernor, etc. Each branch of the ser-  
vice was in line, passing the review-  
ing officers twice. The marching was  
very fine and the review as good as  
the State has seen in years. Quite a  
long line of veterans of the late war  
were present as a body guard of the  
Governor, including in the number  
some of the best and bravest among  
those who left the state. Prizes were  
awarded to the best marksmen, the  
Brattleboro company winning. Dress  
parade closed the exercises of the day.

## THE CONGRESSIONAL PROGRAM.

The chief need of the national gov-  
ernment at the present time is suffi-  
cient revenue to pay current expenses.  
Until that is secured there will be a  
constantly increasing deficit and  
frequent as well as generous additions  
to the national debt. The most satis-  
factory way to accomplish this result  
would be to increase the tariff duties  
on some of the goods now imported  
which ought largely to be produced  
in this country. It is not likely, how-  
ever, that President Cleveland will  
approve any measure in this direction  
and the only alternative, barring an  
increase in custom duties, will be to  
take steps to increase the internal  
revenues.

It will be possible of course for Con-  
gress to combine these two policies to  
a moderate extent with the idea that  
Mr. Cleveland will approve this step  
rather than to allow the present situ-  
ation to continue to protracted ex-  
tent. The fact that a deficit and heavy  
addition to the national debt has fol-  
lowed upon the taking effect of legis-  
lation enacted by a democratic Con-  
gress will make it impossible for  
Cleveland to throw the blame upon a

republican Congress for refusing to  
come to his terms; for the republic-  
ans can simply allow things to con-  
tinue as they have been going for  
many months now.

What the country wants, however,  
is less politics in national legislation  
and more measures calculated to pro-  
mote the general prosperity, and we  
are confident that Congress, under  
the leadership of Congressman Reed,  
will seek to take such measures as  
will tend to relieve the situation with  
the least possible disturbance of busi-  
ness.—Free Press.

## Fodder and Ensilage Cutters

AND CARRIERS,  
National Sulkey Plows,

Side Hill and Land Plows, Steel and Wood  
Scrapers, Patent Cow Stanchions, for sale by

**H. O. Whitchee & Son.**  
CALL AND GET PRICES.

## BARTON LANDING GRADED SCHOOL.

The Fall Term of this school will begin  
**MONDAY, SEPT. 20, 1895,**  
and continue 12 weeks, with the following  
board of instructors:

**E. J. Winslow, A. B., Principal;**  
**Miss Florence Gillis, Grammar Room;**  
**Mrs. Mary A. Bailey, Intermediate;**  
**Miss Inez Winslow, 2nd Primary;**  
**Miss Emma Austin, 1st Primary.**

The school is thoroughly graded. Special  
attention will be given to make the High De-  
partment of value to those students who wish  
to pursue other studies than the English  
course or who are intending to fit for college.  
Mr. Winslow is a graduate of Bates College,  
and has taught successfully for several years.  
Miss Gillis is a graduate of the State Normal  
School at Johnson. Miss Winslow is also a  
graduate of that school, and one year's train-  
ing in the State Normal School at Framing-  
ham, Mass. Both have had successful ex-  
perience in teaching. Mrs. Bailey is well known  
as a teacher of much ability. Miss Austin is  
a recent graduate of St. Johnsbury Academy  
and will enter upon her work with promise  
of success.

Tuition will correspond with the tuition in  
other schools of like grade. For particulars  
as to rooms, board, etc., address the Trustees  
of the Principal.

**LYNDON INSTITUTE.**

**Lyndon Centre, Vt.**

**WALTER E. RANGER, A. M., Principal.**

For both sexes. The following courses of  
four years each: College Preparatory, Latin-  
Scientific, English-Scientific, Business, Pi-  
ano-Forte. Courses of one year each in the  
Principals and Methods of Teaching, in Pho-  
tography and Typewriting and in Commer-  
cial Studies. Its students admitted to col-  
lege on certificate. Its graduates who take  
the Teachers' Course receive a teachers' cer-  
tificate without examination. In the past  
ten years it has granted 144 diplomas for  
four years' courses and 160 for one year  
courses. It has fitted students for Yale,  
Bates, Dartmouth and seven other colleges.  
Its last twelve years of large attendance,  
of skillful instruction, and of uniform success  
are an earnest of its future service.

The Fall Term will begin Sept. 10.

Illustrated Catalogues on application.

**I. W. SANBORN, Secretary.**

**22-34 Lyndonville, Vt.**

## DERBY ACADEMY 1895-6

FALL TERM BEGINS AUG. 27.

BOARD OF INSTRUCTION:

**G. A. Andrews, Principal;**

**Lou I. Bruce, Preceptress;**

**Ina E. Campbell, Assistant.**

Also other instructors as the needs of the  
school may require. Special attention given  
to Penmanship, Music, Physical Culture, and  
Military Drill.

The Academy has never been able to offer  
better inducements to young men and women  
who desire an education. We are prepared  
to fit for College, Business, and Teaching.  
Tuition and board low. Location unsurpassed.  
For catalogue, address

**G. A. Andrews, Prin., Derby, Vt.**

## CRAFTSBURY ACADEMY.

CALENDAR FOR 1895-6.

1895-96. Fall Term of 18 weeks begins.

Dec. 20. Fall Term ends.

Vacation of two weeks.

1896-97. Winter Term of 18 weeks begins.

Jan. 7. Winter Term ends.

TEACHERS FOR 1895-6:

**R. C. Moodie, A. B., B. D.;**

**May L. Harlow, Ph. B.;**

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Classical, Latin-Scientific, and English  
Courses. An entire year is added to the En-  
glish course to meet the requirements of the  
"Uniform Course of Study," lately issued by  
the State Superintendent of Education in ac-  
cordance with No. 24 of the Acts of 1894.

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ther information address Rev. R. C. Moodie  
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**EDWARD L. HASTINGS,**  
**HENRY N. STEVENS,**  
**HORACE E. GRAHAM,** Ex. Com.  
No. Craftsbury, Vt., Aug. 8, 1895. 32-35

## August is a

## Busy Month

## AT THE GILMAN STORE,

## NEWPORT.

Its our way of doing things. For  
several years we've offered special  
bargains through the month of  
August and it has made business  
lively. This season it seems as  
though we have more to offer than  
ever before, and the bargains are  
being picked up too. The good  
housekeepers see an opportunity to  
save dollars—if they buy here now  
—and that's what many of them  
are doing.

They can't help buying the best 10c  
Ginghams at 6½c a yd. Ginghams  
for aprons, waists, skirts and dres-  
ses—don't be afraid of getting too  
much of this lot of Ginghams.  
We won't have any more at this  
price. You can pay more for same  
quality at most stores now.

LADIES' WRAPPERS—  
Great assortment to pick from and  
the prices are all marked down:  
\$1.75 ones for \$1.25.  
1.25 ones for .98.

It's about the same story on Shirt  
Waists—we are closing them fast  
most of them at '98c, although we  
have some better to sell cheap.

CHILDREN'S DRESSES—  
Good stock of them now and all  
at bargain prices for August.

MILLINERY—  
Never sold so much in August be-  
fore. Probably the half-prices  
have done it.

BLACK DRESS GOODS—  
3 Specials, 49c, 59c, 89c. No  
need to waste words on these,  
they'll sell themselves at the prices.  
Better see them before you buy.

NAVY BLUE STORM SERGE—  
Heavy and all wool, measures 52  
inches in width, and the August  
price is only 50c the yd.

COLORED DRESS GOODS—  
Few pieces 75c ones at 39c.

REMNANTS—  
All at low prices.

BARGAIN TOWELS—  
For the bath—15c a pair.

DAMASKS—  
The 50c ones in short pieces—  
enough for a table cloth—at 35c  
a yard.

SEAMLESS SHEETS—  
Ready to use—89c a pr.

COTTONS IN SHORT PIECES—  
4 yds. to 12 yds., at August prices.

CARPETS—  
This month we will make you  
special inducements to buy here.

WINDOW SHADES—  
All complete and ready to hang,  
15c each.

PORTIERES AND LACE CURTAINS—  
No other store hereabouts can use  
you as well. If you want, you  
want to buy these.

If you want a little money to do a  
lot of work in the buying of Dry  
Goods, just visit us this week and  
bring your money with you.

STANDARD FASHION PATTERNS—  
They are the best patterns cut—  
Prices reduced:

50c patterns now 25c.
40c " " 25c.
35c " " 25c.
30c " " 20c.
25c " " 20c.
20c " " 15c.

The reason for this cut in the prices,  
is the enormous output of over  
twenty thousand patterns a day by  
the company, so they decided to  
reduce the prices, giving the ladies  
who use them the benefit of large  
business which reduces the cost.  
Try the Standard Patterns and  
you'll buy no others. We have  
them in stock.

**GILMAN & CO.**

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**BARTON NATIONAL BANK, BUSINESS**  
Hours from 9 a. m. to 12, 1 to 4 p. m. Amory Davidson, Pres.; H. K. Dewey,  
Cashier.

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ON MAIN STREET IS THE PLACE TO  
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Books to rent on all New England roads.  
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AGENT FOR THE UNION MUTUAL FIRE  
Insurance Co. of Montpelier, Vt. Sur-  
veys within one mile of Albany Village, \$1.00.  
Anywhere in town, \$2.00.  
General Blacksmithing and Wheelwrights  
Work, and all kinds of new wood and iron  
work well and cheaply done. Horse Shoeing  
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GLOVER, VT. SELLS THE U. S. CREAM  
Separator, has fewer parts to clean than  
other separators and does thorough separa-  
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**VERMONT SAVINGS INVESTMENT CO.,**  
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4 PER CENT PAID FOR LESS THAN 6 MONTHS.  
5 PER CENT PAID FOR 6 MONTHS AND OVER.  
6 PER CENT PAID FOR 5 YEARS.  
This company is subject to examination and  
supervision of the Inspector of Finance of Vt.  
E. E. BLAKELY, Vice Pres.

## STEEL ROOFING and SIDING.

(Sagorath's Patent.)  
Lighting, Fire and Storm Proof.  
Send for The Penn Iron Roofing and Corru-  
gating Co., Ltd., London, Eng.  
4 prices. Sole Mfrs.

## August Sale

—AT—  
**Mrs. E. L. Barstow's**  
GREAT BARGAINS

During the month of August to make room  
for Fall Stock. Come and secure them!

## Caps! Bonnets!

A new line of them in Plush, Silk and Cloth.  
A fine assortment in all colors for children  
and misses.

## DRESS TRIMMINGS!

In Velvet, Satin, Silks, Laces, Jet Gimps and  
Insertions. Chiffon Collarettes in colors—  
Silk and Kid Gloves in colors.

## CHILDRENS' COATS

From 2 to 5 years old, in gray, blue and red.

## We are

Still doing business  
at the  
"OLD STAND"  
selling goods at

## LOW PRICES FOR CASH.

Our Grocery Line  
is better than ever.

We have a few Summer Shirts,  
Hosiery, Hats, Pants, Etc.,  
to close at a low price.

**H. E. Gray.**

East Albany, Aug. 19.